# **National Board of Examinations**

	DrNB Cardio Vascular and Thoracic Surgery
Question Paper Name :	· .

Paper2

**Is this Group for Examiner?:** No

### **Enable Mark as Answered Mark for Review and**

**Clear Response:** 

Yes

### **Question Number: 1 Question Type: SUBJECTIVE**

Describe fibrous skeleton of the heart and its clinical significance. [5+5]

## **Question Number : 2 Question Type : SUBJECTIVE**

- a) Enumerate the various methods of aortic valve repair for aortic regurgitation. [3]
- b) Describe any one in detail with supportive illustrations. [7]

## **Question Number: 3 Question Type: SUBJECTIVE**

Discuss in brief the various landmarks in the development of heart lung machine. [10]

## Question Number: 4 Question Type: SUBJECTIVE

Describe the methods of engineering and testing prosthetic heart valves for clinical use in a heart valve manufacturing unit. [10]

## **Question Number: 5 Question Type: SUBJECTIVE**

- a) Discuss pathophysiology of ischemic MR. [5]
- b) Outline the surgical principles of its management. [5]

## **Question Number: 6 Question Type: SUBJECTIVE**

Classify aortic dissection. Discuss management of any one type. [3+7]

## **Question Number: 7 Question Type: SUBJECTIVE**

Briefly discuss methods of evaluation, indications and techniques of lung volume reduction surgery. [3+3+4]

### **Question Number: 8 Question Type: SUBJECTIVE**

- a) Congenital mitral valve inflow obstructions. [5]
- b) Types of congenital obstructions of the left ventricular outflow tract. [5]

#### **Question Number: 9 Question Type: SUBJECTIVE**

- a) John W Kirklin. [5]
- b) Mixed venous oxygen saturation. [5]

#### **Question Number: 10 Question Type: SUBJECTIVE**

- a) Myocardial viability assessment. [5]
- b) Cardiac resynchronization therapy. [5]